

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

Kowacz solution

Creation date	11th September 2019	Version	4.0
Revision date	08th June 2023		

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

- 1.1. Product identifier**
 Substance / mixture Kowacz solution
 UFI mixture 24GM-P1A7-8003-RXNF
- 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**
Mixture's intended use
 Chemical production, analytical chemistry, laboratory synthesis, industrial applications.
Mixture uses advised against
 The product should not be used in ways other than those referred in Section 1.
- 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
Supplier
 Name or trade name Ing. Petr Švec - PENTA s.r.o.
 Address Radiová 1122/1, Praha 10, 102 00
 Czech Republic
 Identification number (CRN) 02096013
 VAT Reg No CZ02096013
 Phone +420 226 060 681
 E-mail info@pentachemicals.eu
 Web address www.pentachemicals.eu
- Competent person responsible for the safety data sheet**
 Name Ing. Petr Švec - PENTA s.r.o.
 E-mail info@pentachemicals.eu
- 1.4. Emergency telephone number**
 European emergency number: 112 112

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

- 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture**
Classification of the mixture in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

The mixture is classified as dangerous.

Flam. Liq. 3, H226
 Met. Corr. 1, H290
 Skin Corr. 1B, H314
 Eye Dam. 1, H318
 Acute Tox. 4, H332
 STOT SE 3, H335
 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411

Full text of all classifications and hazard statements is given in the section 16.

Most serious adverse physico-chemical effects

May be corrosive to metals. Flammable liquid and vapour.

Most serious adverse effects on human health and the environment

May cause respiratory irritation. Causes serious eye damage. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. Harmful if inhaled. Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

Kowacz solution

Creation date 11th September 2019
 Revision date 08th June 2023 Version 4.0

2.2. Label elements

Hazard pictogram



Signal word

Danger

Hazardous substances

1-pentanol

Hazard statements

H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
 H290 May be corrosive to metals.
 H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
 H332 Harmful if inhaled.
 H335 May cause respiratory irritation.
 H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements

P261 Avoid breathing vapours.
 P280 Wear eye protection.
 P301+P330+P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
 P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
 P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
 P310 Immediately call a doctor.

2.3. Other hazards

The mixture does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605. Mixture does not contain any substance meet the criteria for PBT or vPvB in accordance with Annex XIII of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

Mixture contains these hazardous substances and substances with the highest permissible concentration in the working environment

Identification numbers	Substance name	Content in % weight	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008	Note
Index: 603-200-00-1 CAS: 71-41-0 EC: 200-752-1 Registration number: 01-2119491284-34	1-pentanol	60-70	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Acute Tox. 4, H332 STOT SE 3, H335	

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

Kowacz solution

Creation date	11th September 2019	Version	4.0
Revision date	08th June 2023		

Identification numbers	Substance name	Content in % weight	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008	Note
Index: 017-002-01-X CAS: 7647-01-0 EC: 231-595-7 Registration number: 01-2119484862-27-0000	hydrochloric acid ... %	10-12	Met. Corr. 1, H290 Skin Corr. 1B, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318 STOT SE 3, H335 Specific concentration limit: Skin Corr. 1A, H314: C ≥ 25 % STOT SE 3, H335: C ≥ 10 % Eye Dam. 1, H318: C ≥ 1 % Met. Corr. 1, H290: C ≥ 0.1 % Skin Corr. 1B, H314: 10 % ≤ C < 25 %	1, 2

Notes

- Note B: Some substances (acids, bases, etc.) are placed on the market in aqueous solutions at various concentrations and, therefore, these solutions require different classification and labelling since the hazards vary at different concentrations. In Part 3 entries with Note B have a general designation of the following type: 'nitric acid ... %'. In this case the supplier must state the percentage concentration of the solution on the label. Unless otherwise stated, it is assumed that the percentage concentration is calculated on a weight/weight basis.
- A substance for which exposure limits are set.

Full text of all classifications and hazard statements is given in the section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Take care of your own safety. If any health problems are manifested or if in doubt, inform a doctor and show him information from this safety data sheet. If unconscious, put the person in the stabilized (recovery) position on his side with his head slightly bent backwards and make sure that airways are free; never induce vomiting. If the person vomits by himself, make sure that the vomit is not inhaled. In life threatening conditions first of all provide resuscitation of the affected person and ensure medical assistance. Respiratory arrest - provide artificial respiration immediately. Cardiac arrest - provide indirect cardiac massage immediately.

If inhaled

Terminate the exposure immediately; move the affected person to fresh air. Take care of your own safety, do not let the affected person walk! Beware of the contaminated clothes. Depending on the situation, call the medical rescue service and ensure medical treatment considering the frequent need of further observation for at least 24 hours.

If on skin

Remove contaminated clothes. Take off any rings, watches, bracelets before or during washing if worn in the contaminated areas of the skin. Rinse contaminated areas with a flow of water, lukewarm at best, for 10-30 minutes; do not use any brush, soap or neutralizers. Depending on the situation, call the medical rescue service and always ensure medical treatment. Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Rinse skin with water or shower.

If in eyes

Rinse eyes immediately with a flow of running water, open the eyelids (also using force if needed); remove contact lenses immediately if worn by the affected person. No neutralization should be performed in any case! Rinsing should be continued for 10-30 minutes from the inner to the outer eye corner to make sure that the other eye is not involved. Depending on the situation, call medical rescue service or ensure medical treatment as promptly as possible. Everyone must be referred for treatment even if affected only a little.

If swallowed

RINSE THE MOUTH WITH WATER IMMEDIATELY AND LET THE PERSON DRINK 2-5 dl of cold water to reduce the heating effect of the corrosive substance. Consuming larger amounts of liquid is not advisable as it may induce vomiting and potential inhaling of the corrosive substances in the lungs. The affected person must not be forced to drink, particularly if already feeling pain in the mouth or throat. In this case let the affected person only rinse the mouth with water. DO NOT PROVIDE ACTIVATED CARBON! Depending on the situation, call medical rescue service or ensure medical treatment as promptly as possible.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

Kowacz solution

Creation date	11th September 2019	Version	4.0
Revision date	08th June 2023		

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

If inhaled

Inhaling vapours can cause corrosion of the breathing system. Cough, headache. May cause respiratory irritation.

If on skin

Causes severe skin burns.

If in eyes

Causes serious eye damage.

If swallowed

Corrosion of the digestion system can occur.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Symptomatic treatment.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, powder, water spray jet, water mist.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Water - full jet.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In the event of fire, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and other toxic gases may arise. Inhalation of hazardous degradation (pyrolysis) products may cause serious health damage.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA) with a chemical protection suit only where personal (close) contact is likely. Use a self-contained breathing apparatus and full-body protective clothing. Closed containers with the product near the fire should be cooled with water. Do not allow run-off of contaminated fire extinguishing material to enter drains or surface and ground water.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Provide sufficient ventilation. May be corrosive to metals. Flammable liquid and vapour. Remove all ignition sources. Use personal protective equipment for work. Follow the instructions in the Sections 7 and 8. Do not inhale mist/vapours/spray. Prevent contact with skin and eyes.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent contamination of the soil and entering surface or ground water. Do not allow to enter drains.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Spilled product should be covered with suitable (non-flammable) absorbing material (sand, diatomaceous earth, earth and other suitable absorption materials); to be contained in well closed containers and removed as per the Section 13. In the event of leakage of the substantial amount of the product, inform fire brigade and other competent bodies. After removal of the product, wash the contaminated site with plenty of water. Do not use solvents. Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See the Section 7, 8 and 13.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

Kowacz solution

Creation date	11th September 2019	Version	4.0
Revision date	08th June 2023		

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Prevent formation of gases and vapours in flammable or explosive concentrations and concentrations exceeding the occupational exposure limits. The product should be used only in the areas where it is not in contact with open fire and other ignition sources. Use non-sparking tools. Use of antistatic clothes and footwear is recommended. Do not inhale mist/vapours/spray. Prevent contact with skin and eyes. No smoking. Wash hands and exposed parts of the body thoroughly after handling. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Use personal protective equipment as per Section 8. Observe valid legal regulations on safety and health protection. Ground and bond container and receiving equipment. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment. Take action to prevent static discharges. Avoid release to the environment.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in tightly closed containers in cold, dry and well ventilated areas designated for this purpose. Do not expose to sunlight. Keep only in original packaging. Store locked up. Keep container tightly closed. Keep cool. Store at 2-8 °C.

The specific requirements or rules relating to the substance/mixture

Solvent vapours are heavier than air and accumulate especially near the floor where they may form an explosive mixture with the air.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

For the determination of idol in urine.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

The mixture contains substances for which occupational exposure limits are set.

European Union

Commission Directive 2000/39/EC

Substance name (component)	Type	Value
hydrochloric acid ... % (CAS: 7647-01-0)	OEL 8 hours	8 mg/m ³
	OEL 8 hours	5 ppm
	OEL 15 minutes	15 mg/m ³
	OEL 15 minutes	10 ppm

8.2. Exposure controls

Follow the usual measures intended for health protection at work and especially for good ventilation. This can be achieved only by local suction or efficient general ventilation. If exposure limits cannot be observed in this mode, suitable protection of airways must be used. Do not eat, drink and smoke during work. Wash your hands thoroughly with water and soap after work and before breaks for a meal and rest.

Eye/face protection

Protective goggles.

Skin protection

Hand protection: Protective gloves resistant to the product (nitrile rubber). When choosing appropriate thickness, material and permeability of the gloves, observe recommendations of their particular manufacturer. Observe other recommendations of the manufacturer. Other protection: protective workwear. Contaminated skin should be washed thoroughly.

Respiratory protection

Halfmask with a filter against organic vapours or a self-contained breathing apparatus as appropriate if exposure limit values of substances are exceeded or in a poorly ventilated environment.

Thermal hazard

Not available.

Environmental exposure controls

Observe usual measures for protection of the environment, see Section 6.2.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

Kowacz solution

Creation date	11th September 2019	Version	4.0
Revision date	08th June 2023		

Physical state	liquid
Colour	gray-green
Odour	characteristic
Melting point/freezing point	data not available
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range	data not available
Flammability	flammable
Lower and upper explosion limit	data not available
Flash point	data not available
Auto-ignition temperature	data not available
Decomposition temperature	data not available
pH	data not available
Kinematic viscosity	data not available
Solubility in water	soluble
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	data not available
Vapour pressure	data not available
Density and/or relative density	
Density	0.92 g/cm ³ at 20 °C
Relative vapour density	data not available
Particle characteristics	data not available
Form	liquid

9.2. Other information

not available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

not available

10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Unknown.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

The product is stable and no degradation occurs under normal use. Protect against flames, sparks, overheating and against frost.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Protect against strong acids, bases and oxidizing agents. May be corrosive to metals.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Not developed under normal uses. Dangerous outcomes such as carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide are formed at high temperature and in fire.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Inhalation of solvent vapors above values exceeding exposure limits for working environment may result in acute inhalation poisoning, depending on the level of concentration and exposure time. No toxicological data is available for the mixture.

Acute toxicity

Harmful if inhaled.

1-pentanol						
Route of exposure	Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Species	Sex
Oral	LD ₅₀	OECD 401	3 645 mg/kg		Rat	F/M

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

Kowacz solution

Creation date 11th September 2019
Revision date 08th June 2023 Version 4.0

1-pentanol						
Route of exposure	Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Species	Sex
Dermal	LD ₅₀	OECD 402	2 292 mg/kg		Rabbit	M

hydrochloric acid ... %						
Route of exposure	Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Species	Sex
Dermal	LD ₅₀		>5010 mg/kg		Rabbit	
Inhalation (vapor)	LC ₅₀		4701 ppm	30 minutes		

Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Serious eye damage/irritation

Causes serious eye damage. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenicity

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Reproductive toxicity

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Toxicity for specific target organ - single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation.

Toxicity for specific target organ - repeated exposure

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

11.2. Information on other hazards

The mixture does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

Kowacz solution

Creation date 11th September 2019
Revision date 08th June 2023 Version 4.0

Acute toxicity

1-pentanol					
Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Species	Environment
LC ₅₀	OECD 203	530 mg/l	96 hours	Fish (Danio rerio)	
EC ₅₀		341 mg/l	48 hours	Daphnia (Daphnia magna)	

hydrochloric acid ... %					
Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Species	Environment
LC ₅₀		20.5 (pH 3.25) mg/l	96 hours	Fish (Oncorhynchus mykiss)	
EC ₅₀		0.45 mg/l	48 hours	Daphnia (Daphnia magna)	

12.2. Persistence and degradability

not available

Biodegradability

1-pentanol				
Parameter	Value	Exposure time	Environment	Result
	100 %	18 days		Easily biodegradable

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Not available.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Not available.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Product does not contain any substance meeting the criteria for PBT or vPvB in accordance with the Annex XIII of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended.

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

The mixture does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605.

12.7. Other adverse effects

Not available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Hazard of environmental contamination; dispose of the waste in accordance with the local and/or national regulations. Proceed in accordance with valid regulations on waste disposal. Any unused product and contaminated packaging should be put in labelled containers for waste collection and submitted for disposal to a person authorised for waste removal (a specialized company) that is entitled for such activity. Do not empty unused product in drainage systems. The product must not be disposed of with municipal waste. Empty containers may be used at waste incinerators to produce energy or deposited in a dump with appropriate classification. Perfectly cleaned containers can be submitted for recycling.

Waste management legislation

Directive 2008/98/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 November 2008 on waste, as amended. Decision 2000/532/EC establishing a list of wastes, as amended.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

Kowacz solution

Creation date	11th September 2019	Version	4.0
Revision date	08th June 2023		

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number or ID number

UN 2924

14.2. UN proper shipping name

FLAMMABLE LIQUID, CORROSIVE, N.O.S. (contains n-amylalcohol and hydrochlorid acid)

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

3 Flammable liquids

14.4. Packing group

II - substances presenting medium danger

14.5. Environmental hazards

not relevant

14.6. Special precautions for user

not available

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

not relevant

Additional information

Hazard identification No.

338

UN number

2924

Classification code

FC

Safety signs

3+8+hazardous for the environment



Air transport - ICAO/IATA

Packaging instructions passenger 352

Cargo packaging instructions 363

Marine transport - IMDG

EmS (emergency plan) F-E, S-C

MFAG 700

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18th December 2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH), establishing the European Chemicals Agency, amending Directive 1999/45/EC and repealing Council Regulation (EEC) No. 793/93 and Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1488/94 as well as Council Directive 76/769/EEC and Commission Directives 91/155/EEC, 93/67/EEC, 93/105/EC and 2000/21/EC, as amended. REGULATION (EC) No. 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL as amended. Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 of 18 June 2020 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH).

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

A chemical safety assessment has not been carried out (mixture).

SECTION 16: Other information

A list of standard risk phrases used in the safety data sheet

H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H290	May be corrosive to metals.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

Kowacz solution

Creation date	11th September 2019	Version	4.0
Revision date	08th June 2023		

H315	Causes skin irritation.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Guidelines for safe handling used in the safety data sheet

P261	Avoid breathing vapours.
P280	Wear eye protection.
P301+P330+P331	IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303+P361+P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310	Immediately call a doctor.

Other important information about human health protection

The product must not be - unless specifically approved by the manufacturer/importer - used for purposes other than as per the Section 1. The user is responsible for adherence to all related health protection regulations.

Key to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

ADR	European agreement concerning the international carriage of dangerous goods by road
BCF	Bioconcentration Factor
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CLP	Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substance and mixtures
EC	Identification code for each substance listed in EINECS
EC ₅₀	Concentration of a substance when it is affected 50% of the population
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
EmS	Emergency plan
EU	European Union
EuPCS	European Product Categorisation System
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IBC	International Code For The Construction And Equipment of Ships Carrying Dangerous Chemicals
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IMO	International Maritime Organization
INCI	International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
IUPAC	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry
LC ₅₀	Lethal concentration of a substance in which it can be expected death of 50% of the population
LD ₅₀	Lethal dose of a substance in which it can be expected death of 50% of the population
log Kow	Octanol-water partition coefficient
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limits
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
ppm	Parts per million
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals
RID	Agreement on the transport of dangerous goods by rail
UN	Four-figure identification number of the substance or article taken from the UN Model Regulations
UVCB	Substances of unknown or variable composition, complex reaction products or biological materials

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

Kowacz solution

Creation date	11th September 2019	Version	4.0
Revision date	08th June 2023		

VOC	Volatile organic compounds
vPvB	Very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
Acute Tox.	Acute toxicity
Aquatic Chronic	Hazardous to the aquatic environment (chronic)
Eye Dam.	Serious eye damage
Flam. Liq.	Flammable liquid
Met. Corr.	Corrosive to metals
Skin Corr.	Skin corrosion
STOT SE	Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

Training guidelines

Inform the personnel about the recommended ways of use, mandatory protective equipment, first aid and prohibited ways of handling the product.

Recommended restrictions of use

not available

Information about data sources used to compile the Safety Data Sheet

REGULATION (EC) No. 1907/2006 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL (REACH) as amended. REGULATION (EC) No. 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL as amended. Data from the manufacturer of the substance / mixture, if available - information from registration dossiers.

The changes (which information has been added, deleted or modified)

The version 4.0 replaces the SDS version from 12 December 2022. Changes were made in sections 2, 15 and 16.

More information

Classification procedure - calculation method.

Statement

The safety data sheet provides information aimed at ensuring safety and health protection at work and environmental protection. The provided information corresponds to the current status of knowledge and experience and complies with valid legal regulations. The information should not be understood as guaranteeing the suitability and usability of the product for a particular application.