SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 as amended

Nitrobenzene

Creation date	12th August 2019	Version	5.0
Revision date	13th April 2026		

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier — Nitrobenzene

Substance / mixture	substance
Chemical name	nitrobenzene
CAS number	98-95-3
Index number	609-003-00-7
EC (EINECS) number	202-716-0
Registration number	01-2119449806-28-xxxx

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Substance's intended use

Chemical production, analytical chemistry, laboratory synthesis, industrial applications.

Substance uses advised against

The product should not be used in ways other than those referred in Section 1.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier

Name or trade name	Ing. Petr Švec - PENTA s.r.o.
Address	Radiová 1122/1, Praha 10, 102 00 Czech Republic
Identification number (CRN)	02096013
VAT number	CZ02096013
Phone	+420 226 060 681
Email	info@pentachemicals.eu
Web address	www.pentachemicals.eu

Competent person responsible for the safety data sheet

Name	Ing. Petr Švec - PENTA s.r.o.
Email	info@pentachemicals.eu

1.4. Emergency telephone number

European emergency number: 112 112

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification of the substance in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

The substance is classified as dangerous.

Acute Tox. 3, H301+H311+H331
Carc. 2, H351
Repr. 1B, H360F
STOT RE 1, H372 (blood)
Aquatic Chronic 3, H412

Most serious adverse effects on human health and the environment

Suspected of causing cancer. May damage fertility. Causes damage to blood through prolonged or repeated exposure. Toxic if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

2.2. Label elements

Hazard pictogram

Signal word

Danger

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Hazard statements

H301+H311+H331	Toxic if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled.
H351	Suspected of causing cancer.
H360F	May damage fertility.
H372	Causes damage to blood through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements

P201	Obtain special instructions before use.
P280	Wear protective gloves.
P301+P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a doctor.
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap.
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P314	Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

2.3. Other hazards

The substance does not have endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605. Substance does not meet the criteria for PBT or vPvB in accordance with Annex XIII of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended. Does not contain any PMT or vPvM components.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Chemical characterization

The substance specified below.

Identification numbers	Substance name	Content in % weight	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008	Note
	substance main component			
Index: 609-003-00-7 CAS: 98-95-3 EC: 202-716-0 Registration number: 01-2119449806-28-xxxx	nitrobenzene	>99	Acute Tox. 3, H301, H311, H331 Carc. 2, H351 Repr. 1B, H360F STOT RE 1, H372 (blood) Aquatic Chronic 3, H412	1, 2, 3

Notes

1 *A substance for which exposure limits are set.*

2 *Substance of very high concern - SVHC.*

3 *The use of the substance is restricted by Annex XVII of REACH Regulation*

Full text of all classifications and hazard statements is given in the section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Take care of your own safety. If any health problems are manifested or if in doubt, inform a doctor and show him information from this safety data sheet. If unconscious, put the person in the stabilized (recovery) position on his side with his head slightly bent backwards and make sure that airways are free; never induce vomiting. If the person vomits by himself, make sure that the vomit is not inhaled. In life threatening conditions first of all provide resuscitation of the affected person and ensure medical assistance. Respiratory arrest - provide artificial respiration immediately. Cardiac arrest - provide indirect cardiac massage immediately.

If inhaled

Terminate the exposure immediately; move the affected person to fresh air. Take care of your own safety, do not let the affected person walk! Beware of the contaminated clothes. Depending on the situation, call the medical rescue service and ensure medical treatment considering the frequent need of further observation for at least 24 hours.

If on skin

Remove contaminated clothes. Take off any rings, watches, bracelets before or during washing if worn in the contaminated areas of the skin. Rinse contaminated areas with a flow of water, lukewarm at best, for 10-30 minutes; do not use any brush, soap or neutralizers. Depending on the situation, call the medical rescue service and always ensure medical treatment.

If in eyes

Rinse eyes immediately with a flow of running water, open the eyelids (also using force if needed); remove contact lenses immediately if worn by the affected person. No neutralization should be performed in any case! Rinsing should be continued for 10-30 minutes from the inner to the outer eye corner to make sure that the other eye is not involved. Depending on the situation, call medical rescue service or ensure medical treatment as promptly as possible. Everyone must be referred for treatment even if affected only a little.

If swallowed

Give the affected person water (no more than two glasses). Seek medical attention immediately. Only in exceptional cases, if medical treatment is not available within one hour, induce vomiting (only in fully conscious persons), administer activated charcoal (20-40 g in 10% slurry) and transport to a doctor as soon as possible.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

If inhaled

Cough, headache.

If on skin

not available

If in eyes

Not expected.

If swallowed

Irritation, nausea.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Symptomatic treatment.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, powder, water spray jet, water mist.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Water - full jet.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In the event of fire, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and other toxic gases may arise. Inhalation of hazardous degradation (pyrolysis) products may cause serious health damage.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA) with a chemical protection suit only where personal (close) contact is likely. Use a self-contained breathing apparatus and full-body protective clothing. Do not allow run-off of contaminated fire extinguishing material to enter drains or surface and ground water.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protective equipment for work. Follow the instructions in the Sections 7 and 8. Do not inhale mist/vapours/spray.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent contamination of the soil and entering surface or ground water.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Spilled product should be covered with suitable (non-flammable) absorbing material (sand, diatomaceous earth, earth and other suitable absorption materials); to be contained in well closed containers and removed as per the Section 13. In the event of leakage of the substantial amount of the product, inform fire brigade and other competent bodies. After removal of the product, wash the contaminated site with plenty of water. Do not use solvents.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See the Section 7, 8 and 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Prevent formation of gases and vapours in concentrations exceeding the occupational exposure limits. Do not inhale mist/vapours/spray. Wash hands and exposed parts of the body thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use personal protective equipment as per Section 8. Observe valid legal regulations on safety and health protection. Avoid release to the environment.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in tightly closed containers in cold, dry and well ventilated areas designated for this purpose. Store locked up.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

not available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

European Union **Commission Directive 2006/15/EC**

Substance name (component)	Type	Value
nitrobenzene (CAS: 98−95−3)	OEL 8 hours	1 mg/m³
	OEL 8 hours	0,2 ppm

Notes
Skin.

8.2. Exposure controls

Follow the usual measures intended for health protection at work and especially for good ventilation. This can be achieved only by local suction or efficient general ventilation. Do not eat, drink and smoke during work. Wash your hands thoroughly with water and soap after work and before breaks for a meal and rest.

Eye/face protection

It is not needed.

Skin protection

Hand protection: Protective gloves resistant to the product. When choosing appropriate thickness, material and permeability of the gloves, observe recommendations of their particular manufacturer. Other protection: protective workwear. Contaminated skin should be washed thoroughly.

Glove material	Thickness	Breakthrough time	Class
Nitrile (NBR)	≥ 0.4 mm	>480 min	6

Respiratory protection

not available

Thermal hazard

Not available.

Environmental exposure controls

Observe usual measures for protection of the environment, see Section 6.2.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

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Physical state	liquid
Colour	colorless to yellowish
Odour	After bitter almonds
Melting point/freezing point	5 - 7 °C
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range	211 °C
Flammability	data not available
Lower and upper explosion limit	
bottom	1.8 %
upper	40 %
Flash point	88 °C
Auto-ignition temperature	data not available
Decomposition temperature	data not available
pH	8-8.5 (1 g/l% solution at 20 °C)
Kinematic viscosity	data not available
Solubility in water	1.9 g/l
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	1.85
Vapour pressure	0.3 hPa at 20 °C
Density and/or relative density	
Density	1.2 g/cm³ at 20 °C
Relative vapour density	data not available
Particle characteristics	data not available
Form	liquid

9.2. Other information

Oxidising properties	It is not oxidising.
Ignition temperature	480 °C

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The substance is non-flammable.

10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Unknown.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

The product is stable and no degradation occurs under normal use. Protect against flames, sparks, overheating and against frost.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Protect against strong acids, bases and oxidizing agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Not developed under normal uses. Dangerous outcomes such as carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide are formed at high temperature and in fire.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

No toxicological data is available for the substance. Hazardous substances in concentrations exceeding exposure limits may cause acute inhalation poisoning, depending on the concentration and duration of exposure.

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Acute toxicity
Toxic if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled.

nitrobenzene					
Route of exposure	Parameter	Value	Exposure time	Species	Sex
Dermal	LD_{50}	760 mg/kg		Rabbit	
Inhalation	LC_{50}	2.81 mg/l	4 hours	Rat (Rattus norvegicus)	

Skin corrosion/irritation
No data available for the substance. Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Serious eye damage/irritation
No data available for the substance. Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

nitrobenzene					
Route of exposure	Result	Method	Exposure time	Species	Sex
	Not sensitizing	OECD 429		Mouse	

Germ cell mutagenicity
Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

nitrobenzene					
Result	Method	Exposure time	Specific target organ	Species	Sex
Negative	OECD 474			Mouse	F/M

Carcinogenicity
Suspected of causing cancer.

Reproductive toxicity
May damage fertility.

Toxicity for specific target organ - single exposure
No data available for the substance. Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Toxicity for specific target organ - repeated exposure
Causes damage to blood through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard
No data available for the substance. Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

11.2. Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met. Does not contain any components that may cause endocrine disruption for humans.

Other information

not available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Acute toxicity

nitrobenzene					
Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Species	Environment
LC_{50}	OECD 203	92 mg/l	96 hours	Fish (Danio rerio)	
EC_{50}	OECD 202	35 mg/l	48 hours	Daphnia (Daphnia magna)	
EC_{50}	OECD 201	18 mg/l	96 hours	Algae (Chlorella pyrenoidosa)	

12.2. Persistence and degradability

The following data are available.

Biodegradability

nitrobenzene					
Parameter	Method	Value	Exposure time	Environment	Result
	OECD 301C	3.3 %			Hardly biodegradable

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

The following data are available.

nitrobenzene	
Parameter	Value
BCF	3.1-4.8

12.4. Mobility in soil

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met. Does not contain any PMT or vPvM components.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met. Does not contain any PBT or vPvB components. Product does not contain any substance meeting the criteria for PBT or vPvB in accordance with the Annex XIII of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended.

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met. Does not contain any components that may cause endocrine disruption in the environment.

12.7. Other adverse effects

Not available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

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13.1. Waste treatment methods

Hazard of environmental contamination; dispose of the waste in accordance with the local and/or national regulations. Any unused product and contaminated packaging should be put in labelled containers for waste collection and submitted for disposal to a person authorised for waste removal (a specialized company) that is entitled for such activity. Do not empty unused product in drainage systems. The product must not be disposed of with municipal waste. Perfectly cleaned containers can be submitted for recycling.

Waste management legislation

Directive 2008/98/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 November 2008 on waste, as amended. Decision 2000/532/EC establishing a list of wastes, as amended.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number or ID number

UN 1662

14.2. UN proper shipping name

NITROBENZENE

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

6.1 Toxic substances

14.4. Packing group

II

14.5. Environmental hazards

not relevant

14.6. Special precautions for user

Reference in the Sections 4 to 8.

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

not relevant

Additional information

Hazard identification No.	**60**
UN number	**1662**
Classification code	T1
Safety signs	6.1

Tunnel restriction code	(D/E)

Air transport - ICAO/IATA

Packaging instructions passenger	654
Cargo packaging instructions	662

Marine transport - IMDG

EmS (emergency plan)	F-A, S-A

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SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18th December 2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH), establishing the European Chemicals Agency, amending Directive 1999/45/EC and repealing Council Regulation (EEC) No. 793/93 and Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1488/94 as well as Council Directive 76/769/EEC and Commission Directives 91/155/EEC, 93/67/EEC, 93/105/EC and 2000/21/EC, as amended. REGULATION (EC) No. 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL as amended. Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 of 18 June 2020 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH).

Restrictions pursuant to Annex XVII of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), as amended

nitrobenzene

Restriction	Conditions of restriction
30	1. Shall not be placed on the market, or used, — as substances, — as constituents of other substances, or, — in mixtures, for supply to the general public when the individual concentration in the substance or mixture is equal to or greater than: — either the relevant specific concentration limit specified in Part 3 of Annex VI to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, or, — the relevant generic concentration limit specified in Part 3 of Annex I of Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008. Without prejudice to the implementation of other Community provisions relating to the classification, packaging and labelling of substances and mixtures, suppliers shall ensure before the placing on the market that the packaging of such substances and mixtures is marked visibly, legibly and indelibly as follows: "Restricted to professional users". 2. By way of derogation, paragraph 1 shall not apply to: (a) medicinal or veterinary products as defined by Directive 2001/82/EC and Directive 2001/83/EC; (b) cosmetic products as defined by Directive 76/768/EEC; (c) the following fuels and oil products: — motor fuels which are covered by Directive 98/70/EC, — mineral oil products intended for use as fuel in mobile or fixed combustion plants, — fuels sold in closed systems (e.g. liquid gas bottles); (d) artists' paints covered by Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008; (e) the substances listed in Appendix 11, column 1, for the applications or uses listed in Appendix 11, column 2. Where a date is specified in column 2 of Appendix 11, the derogation shall apply until the said date. (f) devices covered by Regulation (EU) 2017/745.

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

A chemical safety assessment has not been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

A list of standard risk phrases used in the safety data sheet

H301	Toxic if swallowed.
H301+H311+H331	Toxic if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled.
H311	Toxic in contact with skin.
H331	Toxic if inhaled.
H351	Suspected of causing cancer.
H360F	May damage fertility.
H372	Causes damage to blood through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

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Guidelines for safe handling used in the safety data sheet

P201	Obtain special instructions before use.
P280	Wear protective gloves.
P301+P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a doctor.
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap.
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P314	Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

Other important information about human health protection

The product must not be - unless specifically approved by the manufacturer/importer - used for purposes other than as per the Section 1. The user is responsible for adherence to all related health protection regulations.

Key to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

Acute Tox.	Acute toxicity
ADR	Agreement concerning the international carriage of dangerous goods by road
Aquatic Chronic	Hazardous to the aquatic environment (chronic)
BCF	Bioconcentration Factor
Carc.	Carcinogenicity
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CLP	Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substance and mixtures
EC	Identification code for each substance listed in EINECS
EC_{50}	Concentration of a substance when it is affected 50 % of the population
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
EmS	Emergency Response Procedures for Ships Carrying Dangerous Goods
EU	European Union
EuPCS	European Product Categorisation System
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IBC	International Code For The Construction And Equipment of Ships Carrying Dangerous Chemicals
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IMO	International Maritime Organization
INCI	International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
IUPAC	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry
LC_{50}	Lethal concentration of a substance in which it can be expected death of 50% of the population
LD_{50}	Lethal dose of a substance in which it can be expected death of 50% of the population
log Kow	Octanol-water partition coefficient
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limits
PBT	Persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic
PMT	Persistent, mobile and toxic
ppm	Parts per million
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals
Repr.	Reproductive toxicity
RID	Regulation concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
STOT RE	Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
UN number	Four-figure identification number of the substance or article taken from the UN Model Regulations
UVCB	Substances of unknown or variable composition, complex reaction products or biological materials
VOC	Volatile organic compounds

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vPvB	Very persistent and very bioaccumulative
vPvM	Very persistent and very mobile

Training guidelines

Inform the personnel about the recommended ways of use, mandatory protective equipment, first aid and prohibited ways of handling the product.

Recommended restrictions of use

not available

Information about data sources used to compile the Safety Data Sheet

REGULATION (EC) No. 1907/2006 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL (REACH) as amended. REGULATION (EC) No. 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL as amended. Data from the manufacturer of the substance / mixture, if available - information from registration dossiers.

The changes (which information has been added, deleted or modified)

The version 5.0 replaces the SDS version from Thursday, 7 August 2025. Changes were made in sections 2 and 16.

More information

Classification procedure - calculation method.

Statement

The safety data sheet provides information aimed at ensuring safety and health protection at work and environmental protection. The provided information corresponds to the current status of knowledge and experience and complies with valid legal regulations. The information should not be understood as guaranteeing the suitability and usability of the product for a particular application.