SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

Xylene mixture of isomers

Creation date	24th August 2016	Version	10.0
Revision date	05th May 2026		

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier — Xylene mixture of isomers

Substance / mixture	substance
Chemical name	reaction mass of ethylbenzene and m-xylene and p-xylene
EC (EINECS) number	905-562-9
Registration number	01-2119555267-33-xxxx
Other substance name	
Dimethylbenzene, Xylene	

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Substance's intended use

Chemical production, analytical chemistry, laboratory synthesis, industrial applications.

Substance uses advised against

The product should not be used in ways other than those referred in Section 1.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier

Name or trade name	Ing. Petr Švec - PENTA s.r.o.
Address	Radiová 1122/1, Praha 10, 102 00 Czech Republic
Identification number (CRN)	02096013
VAT number	CZ02096013
Phone	+420 226 060 681
Email	info@pentachemicals.eu
Web address	www.pentachemicals.eu

Competent person responsible for the safety data sheet

Name	Ing. Petr Švec - PENTA s.r.o.
Email	info@pentachemicals.eu

1.4. Emergency telephone number

European emergency number: 112 112

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification of the substance in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

The substance is classified as dangerous.

Flam. Liq. 3, H226
Asp. Tox. 1, H304
Acute Tox. 4, H312+H332
Skin Irrit. 2, H315
Eye Irrit. 2, H319
STOT SE 3, H335
STOT RE 2, H373 (ears)
Aquatic Chronic 3, H412

Most serious adverse physico-chemical effects

Flammable liquid and vapour.

Most serious adverse effects on human health and the environment

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation. May cause respiratory irritation. May cause damage to the ears through prolonged or repeated exposure. Harmful in contact with skin or if inhaled. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

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2.2. Label elements

Hazard pictogram

Signal word

Danger

Dangerous substance

reaction mass of ethylbenzene and m-xylene and p-xylene
(EC: 905-562-9)

Hazard statements

H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H312+H332	Harmful in contact with skin or if inhaled.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H373	May cause damage to the ears through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements

P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap.
P310	Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

Supplemental information

Restricted to professional users.

2.3. Other hazards

The substance does not have endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605. Substance does not meet the criteria for PBT or vPvB in accordance with Annex XIII of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended. Does not contain any PMT or vPvM components.

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SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Chemical characterization

The substance specified below.

Identification numbers	Substance name	Content in % weight	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008	Note
	substance main component			
EC: 905-562-9 Registration number: 01-2119555267-33-xxxx	reaction mass of ethylbenzene and m-xylene and p-xylene		Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Acute Tox. 4, H312+H332 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 STOT SE 3, H335 STOT RE 2, H373 (ears) Aquatic Chronic 3, H412 Specific concentration limit: STOT RE 2, H373 (ears): C ≥ 10 %	1

Notes

1 *Substance of unknown or variable composition, complex reaction products or biological materials - UVCB.*

Full text of all classifications and hazard statements is given in the section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Do not perform artificial respiration without self-protection (e.g. a mask). Take care of your own safety. If any health problems are manifested or if in doubt, inform a doctor and show him information from this safety data sheet. If unconscious, put the person in the stabilized (recovery) position on his side with his head slightly bent backwards and make sure that airways are free; never induce vomiting. If the person vomits by himself, make sure that the vomit is not inhaled. In life threatening conditions first of all provide resuscitation of the affected person and ensure medical assistance. Respiratory arrest - provide artificial respiration immediately. Cardiac arrest - provide indirect cardiac massage immediately.

If inhaled

Terminate the exposure immediately; move the affected person to fresh air. Take care of your own safety, do not let the affected person walk! Beware of the contaminated clothes. Depending on the situation, call the medical rescue service and ensure medical treatment considering the frequent need of further observation for at least 24 hours.

If on skin

Remove contaminated clothes. Wash the affected area with plenty of water, lukewarm if possible. Soap, soap solution or shampoo should be used if there is no skin injury. Provide medical treatment if skin irritation persists. Rinse skin with water or shower.

If in eyes

Rinse eyes immediately with a flow of running water, open the eyelids (also using force if needed); remove contact lenses immediately if worn by the affected person. Rinsing should continue at least for 10 minutes. Provide medical treatment, specialized if possible.

If swallowed

If the affected person vomits, make sure to prevent inhalation of the vomit (as there is a danger of lung damage after inhalation of these liquids in the airways also in infinitesimal amount). Provide medical treatment considering the frequent need of further observation for at least 24 hours. Bring an original container with the label and the Safety Data Sheet of the given substance as appropriate.

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4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

If inhaled

Cough, headache. May cause respiratory irritation.

If on skin

Causes skin irritation.

If in eyes

Causes serious eye irritation.

If swallowed

Irritation, nausea.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Symptomatic treatment.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, powder, water spray jet, water mist.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Water - full jet.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In the event of fire, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and other toxic gases may arise. Inhalation of hazardous degradation (pyrolysis) products may cause serious health damage.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA) with a chemical protection suit only where personal (close) contact is likely. Use a self-contained breathing apparatus and full-body protective clothing. Closed containers with the product near the fire should be cooled with water. Do not allow run-off of contaminated fire extinguishing material to enter drains or surface and ground water.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Provide sufficient ventilation. The substance is flammable. Remove all ignition sources. Use personal protective equipment for work. Follow the instructions in the Sections 7 and 8. Do not inhale mist/vapours/spray. Prevent contact with skin and eyes.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent contamination of the soil and entering surface or ground water.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Spilled product should be covered with suitable (non-flammable) absorbing material (sand, diatomaceous earth, earth and other suitable absorption materials); to be contained in well closed containers and removed as per the Section 13. In the event of leakage of the substantial amount of the product, inform fire brigade and other competent bodies. After removal of the product, wash the contaminated site with plenty of water. Do not use solvents.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See the Section 7, 8 and 13.

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SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Prevent formation of gases and vapours in flammable or explosive concentrations. The product should be used only in the areas where it is not in contact with open fire and other ignition sources. Use non-sparking tools. Use of antistatic clothes and footwear is recommended. Do not inhale mist/vapours/spray. Prevent contact with skin and eyes. No smoking. Wash hands and exposed parts of the body thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Use personal protective equipment as per Section 8. Observe valid legal regulations on safety and health protection. Ground and bond container and receiving equipment. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment. Take action to prevent static discharges. Avoid release to the environment.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in tightly closed containers in cold, dry and well ventilated areas designated for this purpose. Do not expose to sunlight. Store locked up. Keep container tightly closed. Keep cool.

Storage class 3A - Flammable liquids (flash point below 55 °C)

The specific requirements or rules relating to the substance/mixture

Solvent vapours are heavier than air and accumulate especially near the floor where they may form an explosive mixture with the air.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

not available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

DNEL

reaction mass of ethylbenzene and m-xylene and p-xylene			
Workers / consumers	Route of exposure	Value	Effect
Workers	Inhalation	221 mg/m³	Chronic effects systemic
Workers	Inhalation	442 mg/m³	Acute effects systemic
Workers	Inhalation	442 mg/m³	Acute effects local
Workers	Dermal	212 mg/kg	Chronic effects systemic
Consumers	Inhalation	65.3 mg/m³	Chronic effects systemic
Consumers	Inhalation	260 mg/m³	Acute effects systemic
Consumers	Inhalation	65.3 mg/m³	Chronic effects local
Consumers	Dermal	125 mg/kg	Chronic effects systemic
Workers	Inhalation	221 mg/m³	Chronic effects local
Consumers	Inhalation	260 mg/m³	Acute effects local
Consumers	Oral	5 mg/kg	Chronic effects systemic

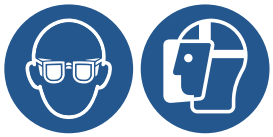
PNEC

reaction mass of ethylbenzene and m-xylene and p-xylene	
Route of exposure	Value
Marine water	0.0044 mg/l
Water (intermittent release)	0.01 mg/l
Microorganisms in sewage treatment	1.6 mg/l
Sea sediments	0.252 mg/kg
Soil (agricultural)	0.852 mg/kg
Freshwater sediment	2.52 mg/kg
Drinking water	0.044 mg/l

8.2. Exposure controls

Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. Follow the usual measures intended for health protection at work and especially for good ventilation. This can be achieved only by local suction or efficient general ventilation. If exposure limits cannot be observed in this mode, suitable protection of airways must be used. Do not eat, drink and smoke during work. Wash your hands thoroughly with water and soap after work and before breaks for a meal and rest.

Eye/face protection



Protective goggles.

Skin protection

Hand protection: Protective gloves resistant to the product. When choosing appropriate thickness, material and permeability of the gloves, observe recommendations of their particular manufacturer. Observe other recommendations of the manufacturer. Other protection: Protective antistatic clothing made of natural fibres (cotton) or synthetic fibres resistant to elevated temperatures. Antistatic footwear. Contaminated skin should be washed thoroughly.

Glove material	Thickness	Breakthrough time	Class
Butyl rubber (IIR)	≥ 0.3 mm	>480 min	6

Respiratory protection

Mask with a filter against organic vapours in a poorly ventilated environment.

Thermal hazard

Not available.

Environmental exposure controls

Observe usual measures for protection of the environment, see Section 6.2.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	liquid
Colour	colourless
Odour	specific
Melting point/freezing point	-34 °C
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range	135 - 143 °C
Flammability	data not available
Lower and upper explosion limit	
bottom	1.0 %
upper	7.0 %
Flash point	25 °C (uzavřený kelímek)
Auto-ignition temperature	data not available

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Decomposition temperature	data not available
pH	data not available
Kinematic viscosity	data not available
Solubility in water	data not available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	data not available
Vapour pressure	10 hPa at 20 °C
Density and/or relative density	
Density	0.867 g/cm³ at 20 °C
Relative vapour density	data not available
Particle characteristics	data not available

9.2. Other information

Oxidising properties	It is not oxidising.
Solid content (dry matter)	<0.002 % volume

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The substance is flammable.

10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Unknown.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

The product is stable and no degradation occurs under normal use. Protect against flames, sparks, overheating and against frost.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Protect against strong acids, bases and oxidizing agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Not developed under normal uses. Dangerous outcomes such as carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide are formed at high temperature and in fire.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

No toxicological data is available for the substance.

Acute toxicity

Harmful in contact with skin or if inhaled.

reaction mass of ethylbenzene and m-xylene and p-xylene						
Route of exposure	Parameter	Value	Exposure time	Species	Sex	Source
Oral	LD_{50}	3523 mg/kg		Rat (Rattus norvegicus)	M	ECHA
Oral	LD_{50}	>4000 mg/kg		Rat (Rattus norvegicus)	F	ECHA

Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes skin irritation.

Serious eye damage/irritation

Causes serious eye irritation.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
No data available for the substance. Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available for the substance. Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenicity
No data available for the substance. Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available for the substance. Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Toxicity for specific target organ - single exposure
May cause respiratory irritation.

Toxicity for specific target organ - repeated exposure
May cause damage to the ears through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

11.2. Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties
Based on available data the classification criteria are not met. Does not contain any components that may cause endocrine disruption for humans.

Other information
not available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity
Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Acute toxicity

reaction mass of ethylbenzene and m-xylene and p-xylene					
Parameter	Value	Exposure time	Species	Environment	Source
	1 mg/l	24 hours	Daphnia (Daphnia magna)		ECHA, o-xylen
	1.3 mg/l	48 hours	Algae		ECHA, ethylbenzen

Chronic toxicity

reaction mass of ethylbenzene and m-xylene and p-xylene					
Parameter	Value	Exposure time	Species	Environment	Source
	0.44 mg/l	72 hours	Algae		ECHA, p-xylen

12.2. Persistence and degradability
No data available for the substance.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No data available for the substance.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met. Does not contain any PMT or vPvM components.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met. Does not contain any PBT or vPvB components. Product does not contain any substance meeting the criteria for PBT or vPvB in accordance with the Annex XIII of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended.

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met. Does not contain any components that may cause endocrine disruption in the environment.

12.7. Other adverse effects

Not available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Hazard of environmental contamination; dispose of the waste in accordance with the local and/or national regulations. Any unused product and contaminated packaging should be put in labelled containers for waste collection and submitted for disposal to a person authorised for waste removal (a specialized company) that is entitled for such activity. Do not empty unused product in drainage systems. The product must not be disposed of with municipal waste. Perfectly cleaned containers can be submitted for recycling.

Waste management legislation

Directive 2008/98/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 November 2008 on waste, as amended. Decision 2000/532/EC establishing a list of wastes, as amended.

Waste type code

07 01 08* other still bottoms and reaction residues

Packaging waste type code

15 01 10* packaging containing residues of or contaminated by hazardous substances

(*) - Hazardous waste according to Directive 2008/98/EC on hazardous waste

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number or ID number

UN 1307

14.2. UN proper shipping name

XYLENES

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

3 Flammable liquids

14.4. Packing group

III

14.5. Environmental hazards

not relevant

14.6. Special precautions for user

Reference in the Sections 4 to 8.

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

not relevant

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Additional information

Hazard identification No.	30
UN number	1307
Classification code	F1
Safety signs	3

Tunnel restriction code	(D/E)

Air transport - ICAO/IATA

Packaging instructions passenger	355
Cargo packaging instructions	366

Marine transport - IMDG

EmS (emergency plan)	F-E, S-D

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18th December 2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH), establishing the European Chemicals Agency, amending Directive 1999/45/EC and repealing Council Regulation (EEC) No. 793/93 and Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1488/94 as well as Council Directive 76/769/EEC and Commission Directives 91/155/EEC, 93/67/EEC, 93/105/EC and 2000/21/EC, as amended. REGULATION (EC) No. 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL as amended. Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 of 18 June 2020 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH).

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

A list of standard risk phrases used in the safety data sheet

H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H312+H332	Harmful in contact with skin or if inhaled.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H373	May cause damage to the ears through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Guidelines for safe handling used in the safety data sheet

P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap.
P310	Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

Other important information about human health protection

The product must not be - unless specifically approved by the manufacturer/importer - used for purposes other than as per the Section 1. The user is responsible for adherence to all related health protection regulations.

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Key to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

Acute Tox.	Acute toxicity
ADR	Agreement concerning the international carriage of dangerous goods by road
Aquatic Chronic	Hazardous to the aquatic environment (chronic)
Asp. Tox.	Aspiration hazard
BCF	Bioconcentration Factor
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CLP	Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substance and mixtures
EC	Identification code for each substance listed in EINECS
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
EmS	Emergency Response Procedures for Ships Carrying Dangerous Goods
EU	European Union
EuPCS	European Product Categorisation System
Eye Irrit.	Eye irritation
Flam. Liq.	Flammable liquid
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IBC	International Code For The Construction And Equipment of Ships Carrying Dangerous Chemicals
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IMO	International Maritime Organization
INCI	International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
IUPAC	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry
LD_{50}	Lethal dose of a substance in which it can be expected death of 50% of the population
log Kow	Octanol-water partition coefficient
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limits
PBT	Persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic
PMT	Persistent, mobile and toxic
ppm	Parts per million
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals
RID	Regulation concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
Skin Irrit.	Skin irritation
STOT RE	Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
STOT SE	Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
UN number	Four-figure identification number of the substance or article taken from the UN Model Regulations
UVCB	Substances of unknown or variable composition, complex reaction products or biological materials
VOC	Volatile organic compounds
vPvB	Very persistent and very bioaccumulative
vPvM	Very persistent and very mobile

Training guidelines

Inform the personnel about the recommended ways of use, mandatory protective equipment, first aid and prohibited ways of handling the product.

Recommended restrictions of use

not available

Information about data sources used to compile the Safety Data Sheet

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The changes (which information has been added, deleted or modified)

The version 10.0 replaces the SDS version from Wednesday, 28 May 2025. Changes were made in sections 2, 13, 15 and 16.

More information

Classification procedure - calculation method.

Statement

The safety data sheet provides information aimed at ensuring safety and health protection at work and environmental protection. The provided information corresponds to the current status of knowledge and experience and complies with valid legal regulations. The information should not be understood as guaranteeing the suitability and usability of the product for a particular application.