

SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

Nitric acid fuming

Creation date	12th September 2019	Version	4.0
Revision date	03rd February 2022		

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Substance / mixture	Nitric acid fuming substance
Chemical name	nitric acid ... % [C > 70 %]
CAS number	7697-37-2
Index number	007-004-00-1
EC (EINECS) number	231-714-2
Registration number	01-2119487297-23-0039

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against Substance's intended use

Chemical production, analytical chemistry, laboratory synthesis, industrial applications.

Substance uses advised against

The product should not be used in ways other than those referred in Section 1.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier

Name or trade name	Ing. Petr Švec - PENTA s.r.o.
Address	Radiová 1122/1, Praha 10, 102 00 Czech Republic
Identification number (CRN)	02096013
VAT Reg No	CZ02096013
Phone	+420 226 060 681
E-mail	info@pentachemicals.eu
Web address	www.pentachemicals.eu

Competent person responsible for the safety data sheet

Name	Ing. Petr Švec - PENTA s.r.o.
E-mail	info@pentachemicals.eu

1.4. Emergency telephone number

112 European emergency number: 112

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification of the substance in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

The substance is classified as dangerous.

Ox. Liq. 2, H272
Met. Corr. 1, H290
Skin Corr. 1A, H314
Acute Tox. 1, H330

Full text of all classifications and hazard statements is given in the section 16.

Most serious adverse physico-chemical effects

May intensify fire; oxidiser. May be corrosive to metals.

Most serious adverse effects on human health and the environment

Fatal if inhaled. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

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2.2. Label elements

Hazard pictogram



Signal word

Danger

Hazard statements

H272 May intensify fire; oxidiser.
H290 May be corrosive to metals.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H330 Fatal if inhaled.

Precautionary statements

P260 Do not breathe vapours.
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P330+P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310 Immediately call a doctor.

Supplemental information

EUH071 Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

2.3. Other hazards

The substance does not have endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605. Substance does not meet the criteria for PBT or vPvB in accordance with Annex XIII of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Chemical characterization

The substance specified below.

Identification numbers	Substance name	Content in % weight	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008	Note
Index: 007-004-00-1 CAS: 7697-37-2 EC: 231-714-2 Registration number: 01-2119487297-23-0039	substance main component nitric acid ... % [C > 70 %]	>70	Ox. Liq. 2, H272 Met. Corr. 1, H290 Skin Corr. 1A, H314 Acute Tox. 1, H330 EUH071 Specific concentration limit: Ox. Liq. 2, H272: C ≥ 99 % Ox. Liq. 3, H272: 70 % ≤ C < 99 %	1, 2

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Notes

- Note B: Some substances (acids, bases, etc.) are placed on the market in aqueous solutions at various concentrations and, therefore, these solutions require different classification and labelling since the hazards vary at different concentrations. In Part 3 entries with Note B have a general designation of the following type: 'nitric acid ... %'. In this case the supplier must state the percentage concentration of the solution on the label. Unless otherwise stated, it is assumed that the percentage concentration is calculated on a weight/weight basis.
- Substance with a Union workplace exposure limit.

Full text of all classifications and hazard statements is given in the section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Take care of your own safety. If any health problems are manifested or if in doubt, inform a doctor and show him information from this safety data sheet. If unconscious, put the person in the stabilized (recovery) position on his side with his head slightly bent backwards and make sure that airways are free; never induce vomiting. If the person vomits by himself, make sure that the vomit is not inhaled. In life threatening conditions first of all provide resuscitation of the affected person and ensure medical assistance. Respiratory arrest - provide artificial respiration immediately. Cardiac arrest - provide indirect cardiac massage immediately.

If inhaled

Take care of your own safety, do not let the affected person walk! Terminate the exposure immediately; move the affected person to fresh air. Beware of the contaminated clothes. Depending on the situation, call the medical rescue service and ensure medical treatment considering the frequent need of further observation for at least 24 hours.

If on skin

Remove contaminated clothes. Take off any rings, watches, bracelets before or during washing if worn in the contaminated areas of the skin. Depending on the situation, call the medical rescue service and always ensure medical treatment. Rinse contaminated areas with a flow of water, lukewarm at best, for 10-30 minutes; do not use any brush, soap or neutralizers. Rinse skin with water or shower. Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes.

If in eyes

Rinse eyes immediately with a flow of running water, open the eyelids (also using force if needed); remove contact lenses immediately if worn by the affected person. No neutralization should be performed in any case! Rinsing should be continued for 10-30 minutes from the inner to the outer eye corner to make sure that the other eye is not involved. Depending on the situation, call medical rescue service or ensure medical treatment as promptly as possible. Everyone must be referred for treatment even if affected only a little.

If swallowed

Rinse out the mouth with water and provide 2-5 dL of water. DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING - there is danger of further damage to the gastrointestinal tract!!! DO NOT PROVIDE ACTIVATED CARBON! Provide medical treatment.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

If inhaled

Inhaling vapours can cause corrosion of the breathing system.

If on skin

Causes severe skin burns.

If in eyes

Causes serious eye damage.

If swallowed

Corrosion of the digestion system can occur.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Symptomatic treatment.

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SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, powder, water spray jet, water mist.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Water - full jet.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In the event of fire, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and other toxic gases may arise. Inhalation of hazardous degradation (pyrolysis) products may cause serious health damage.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA) with a chemical protection suit only where personal (close) contact is likely. Use a self-contained breathing apparatus and full-body protective clothing. Do not allow run-off of contaminated fire extinguishing material to enter drains or surface and ground water.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Provide sufficient ventilation. The substance is flammable. May intensify fire; oxidiser. May be corrosive to metals. Remove all ignition sources. Use personal protective equipment for work. Follow the instructions in the Sections 7 and 8. Do not inhale mist/vapours/spray. Prevent contact with skin and eyes.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent contamination of the soil and entering surface or ground water.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Spilled product should be covered with suitable (non-flammable) absorbing material (sand, diatomaceous earth, earth and other suitable absorption materials); to be contained in well closed containers and removed as per the Section 13. In the event of leakage of the substantial amount of the product, inform fire brigade and other competent bodies. After removal of the product, wash the contaminated site with plenty of water. Do not use solvents. Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See the Section 7, 8 and 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Prevent formation of gases and vapours in concentrations exceeding the occupational exposure limits. The product should be used only in the areas where it is not in contact with open fire and other ignition sources. Use of antistatic clothes and footwear is recommended. Do not inhale mist/vapours/spray. Prevent contact with skin and eyes. No smoking. Wash hands and exposed parts of the body thoroughly after handling. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Take any precaution to avoid mixing with combustibles. Use personal protective equipment as per Section 8. Observe valid legal regulations on safety and health protection.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in tightly closed containers in cold, dry and well ventilated areas designated for this purpose. Do not expose to sunlight. Store locked up. Keep only in original packaging. Keep container tightly closed.

Storage class

8B - Non-combustible corrosive substances

7.3. Specific end use(s)

not available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

European Union

Commission Directive 2006/15/EC

Substance name (component)	Type	Value
nitric acid ... % [C > 70 %] (CAS: 7697-37-2)	OEL 15 minutes	2,6 mg/m ³

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European Union

Commission Directive 2006/15/EC

Substance name (component)	Type	Value
nitric acid ... % [C > 70 %] (CAS: 7697-37-2)	OEL 15 minutes	1 ppm

8.2. Exposure controls

Follow the usual measures intended for health protection at work and especially for good ventilation. This can be achieved only by local suction or efficient general ventilation. Do not eat, drink and smoke during work. Wash your hands thoroughly with water and soap after work and before breaks for a meal and rest.

Eye/face protection

Protective goggles or face shield (based on the nature of the work performed).

Skin protection

Hand protection: Protective gloves resistant to the product. Suitable material: butyl rubber. When choosing appropriate thickness, material and permeability of the gloves, observe recommendations of their particular manufacturer. Observe other recommendations of the manufacturer. Other protection: Protective work clothing (rubber apron). Other protection: Work boots (boots). Contaminated skin should be washed thoroughly.

Respiratory protection

Mask with type E filter against acid vapors. Use insulating breathing apparatus when the exposition limits of the substances are exceeded or at the place with insufficient ventilation. In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.

Thermal hazard

Not available.

Environmental exposure controls

Observe usual measures for protection of the environment, see Section 6.2.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	liquid
Colour	colorless to yellowish
Odour	acrid
Melting point/freezing point	-41 °C
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range	83 °C
Flammability	data not available
Lower and upper explosion limit	data not available
Flash point	data not available
Auto-ignition temperature	data not available
Decomposition temperature	data not available
pH	<1 (undiluted)
Kinematic viscosity	data not available
Viscosity	0,75 mPa.s
Solubility in water	data not available
Solubility in fats	data not available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	-2,3
Vapour pressure	data not available
Density and/or relative density	
Density	1,51 g/cm ³ at 20 °C
Relative density	data not available

9.2. Other information

Evaporation rate	data not available
Oxidising properties	May intensify fire; oxidiser.
Explosive properties	data not available

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Vapour density data not available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The substance is oxidizing.

10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Violent reaction with water.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

The product is stable and no degradation occurs under normal use. Protect against flames, sparks, overheating and against frost.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Protect against strong acids, bases and oxidizing agents. May be corrosive to metals.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Not developed under normal uses. Dangerous outcomes such as carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide are formed at high temperature and in fire.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Inhalation of solvent vapors above values exceeding exposure limits for working environment may result in acute inhalation poisoning, depending on the level of concentration and exposure time. No toxicological data is available for the substance.

Acute toxicity

Fatal if inhaled.

nitric acid ... % [C > 70 %]

Route of exposure	Parameter	Value	Exposure time	Species	Sex
Inhalation	LC50	>2650 mg/m ³	48 hour	Rat (Rattus norvegicus)	

Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Serious eye damage/irritation

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenicity

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Reproductive toxicity

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

nitric acid ... % [C > 70 %]

Effect	Parameter	Method	Value	Result	Species	Sex
	NOEL	OECD 422	1500 mg/kg bw/day		Rat (Rattus norvegicus)	

Toxicity for specific target organ - single exposure

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

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Toxicity for specific target organ - repeated exposure

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

nitric acid ... % [C > 70 %]

Route of exposure	Parameter	Method	Value	Result	Species	Sex
Oral	NOAEL	OECD 422	1500 mg/kg bw/day		Rat (Rattus norvegicus)	
Inhalation	NOAEC	OECD 413	2.15 ppm		Rat (Rattus norvegicus)	

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

11.2. Information on other hazards

not available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Acute toxicity

nitric acid ... % [C > 70 %]

Parameter	Value	Exposure time	Species	Environment
LC50	3.7 mg/l	96 hour	Fishes (Oncorhynchus mykiss)	

12.2. Persistence and degradability

not available

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Not available.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Not available.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Product does not contain any substance meeting the criteria for PBT or vPvB in accordance with the Annex XIII of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended.

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

This substance does not have endocrine disrupting properties with respect to non-target organisms as it does not meet the criteria set out in section B of Regulation (EU) No 2017/2100.

12.7. Other adverse effects

Not available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Hazard of environmental contamination; dispose of the waste in accordance with the local and/or national regulations. Proceed in accordance with valid regulations on waste disposal. Any unused product and contaminated packaging should be put in labelled containers for waste collection and submitted for disposal to a person authorised for waste removal (a specialized company) that is entitled for such activity. Do not empty unused product in drainage systems. The product must not be disposed of with municipal waste. Empty containers may be used at waste incinerators to produce energy or deposited in a dump with appropriate classification. Perfectly cleaned containers can be submitted for recycling.

Waste management legislation

Directive 2008/98/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 November 2008 on waste, as amended. Decision 2000/532/EC establishing a list of wastes, as amended.

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SECTION 14: Transport information

- 14.1. UN number or ID number**
UN 2032
- 14.2. UN proper shipping name**
NITRIC ACID, RED FUMING
- 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)**
8 Corrosive substances
- 14.4. Packing group**
I - substances presenting high danger
- 14.5. Environmental hazards**
not relevant
- 14.6. Special precautions for user**
Reference in the Sections 4 to 8.
- 14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**
not relevant

Additional information

Hazard identification No.
UN number
Classification code
Safety signs

856
2032

COT
8+5.1+6.1



Marine transport - IMDG

EmS (emergency plan)

F-A, S-Q

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18th December 2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH), establishing the European Chemicals Agency, amending Directive 1999/45/EC and repealing Council Regulation (EEC) No. 793/93 and Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1488/94 as well as Council Directive 76/769/EEC and Commission Directives 91/155/EEC, 93/67/EEC, 93/105/EC and 2000/21/EC, as amended. Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16th December 2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, amending and repealing Directives 67/548/EEC and 1999/45/EC, and amending Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended. Product contains restricted explosives precursors: Making available, introduction, possession and use according to Regulation (EU) 2019/1148, Article 5.

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance.

More information

Restricted explosives precursors shall not be made available to, or introduced, possessed or used by members of the general public (according to the Annex I to the Regulation (EU) 2019/1148 as amended). The supplier is obliged to report suspicious transactions, disappearances and thefts to the relevant state authority.

SECTION 16: Other information

A list of standard risk phrases used in the safety data sheet

H272 May intensify fire; oxidiser.
H290 May be corrosive to metals.

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H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H330 Fatal if inhaled.

Guidelines for safe handling used in the safety data sheet

P260 Do not breathe vapours.

P301+P330+P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.

P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P310 Immediately call a doctor.

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

A list of additional standard phrases used in the safety data sheet

EUH071 Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Other important information about human health protection

The product must not be - unless specifically approved by the manufacturer/importer - used for purposes other than as per the Section 1. The user is responsible for adherence to all related health protection regulations.

Key to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

ADR	European agreement concerning the international carriage of dangerous goods by road
BCF	Bioconcentration Factor
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CLP	Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substance and mixtures
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
EmS	Emergency plan
ES	Identification code for each substance listed in EINECS
EU	European Union
EuPCS	European Product Categorisation System
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IBC	International Code For The Construction And Equipment of Ships Carrying Dangerous Chemicals
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
INCI	International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
IUPAC	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry
LC50	Lethal concentration of a substance in which it can be expected death of 50% of the population
log Kow	Octanol-water partition coefficient
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
NOAEC	No observed adverse effect concentration
NOAEL	No observed adverse effect level
NOEL	No observed effect level
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limits
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
ppm	Parts per million
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals
RID	Agreement on the transport of dangerous goods by rail
UN	Four-figure identification number of the substance or article taken from the UN Model Regulations
UVCB	Substances of unknown or variable composition, complex reaction products or biological materials

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VOC Volatile organic compounds
vPvB Very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

Acute Tox. Acute toxicity
Met. Corr. Corrosive to metals
Ox. Liq. Oxidising liquid
Skin Corr. Skin corrosion

Training guidelines

Inform the personnel about the recommended ways of use, mandatory protective equipment, first aid and prohibited ways of handling the product.

Recommended restrictions of use

not available

Information about data sources used to compile the Safety Data Sheet

REGULATION (EC) No. 1907/2006 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL (REACH) as amended. REGULATION (EC) No. 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL as amended. Data from the manufacturer of the substance / mixture, if available - information from registration dossiers.

The changes (which information has been added, deleted or modified)

The version 3.0 replaces the SDS version from 26.1.2021. Changes were made in sections 2, 3 and 16.

More information

Classification procedure - calculation method.

Statement

The safety data sheet provides information aimed at ensuring safety and health protection at work and environmental protection. The provided information corresponds to the current status of knowledge and experience and complies with valid legal regulations. The information should not be understood as guaranteeing the suitability and usability of the product for a particular application.